Mobile Coverage Programme Discussion Paper Submission Cover Sheet

| Submission Information | |
|---|--------------------------|
| This cover sheet should be attached to submissions made to the Department of Communications in relation to the Mobile Coverage Programme Discussion Paper. | |
| Contact Details | |
| Name of respondent: | |
| Name of organisation: | NSW Farmers' Association |
| Phone: | |
| Email: | |
| Website (if applicable): | |
| Date: | 10/04/2014 |
| Confidentiality and privacy | |
| All submissions and comments, or parts thereof, will be treated as non-confidential information unless specifically requested, and acceptable reasons should accompany each request. Email disclaimers will not be considered sufficient confidentiality requests. | |
| Respondents lodging a submission should be aware that submissions (excluding any information agreed to be treated as confidential information) will be made publicly available, including on the Department of Communications' website. Submissions and comments will be subject to freedom of information provisions. Despite a submission being identified as confidential or sensitive, submissions may be disclosed where authorised or required by law, or for the purpose of parliamentary processes. | |
| Do you want all or parts of the submission to be treated as confidential? Yes \square No \boxtimes | |
| If yes, identify below which parts of the submission are to be treated as confidential (and provide a reason): | |
| | |
| | |
| If the submission contains personal information of any third party individual, indicate on this Submission Cover Sheet if that third party individual has not consented to the publication of his or her personal information: | |

Submission Instructions

Submissions are to be made by 5:00pm (AEST) Friday 28 February 2014.

Where possible, submissions should be lodged electronically, preferably in Microsoft Word or other text-based formats via the email address mobilecoverage@communications.gov.au

Alternatively, submissions can be sent to the postal address below (to arrive by the due date):

The Manager Mobile Coverage Programme **Department of Communications** GPO Box 2154 CANBERRA ACT 2615

All submissions lodged will be acknowledged by the Department of Communications by email (or by letter if no email is provided). Respondents lodging a submission who do not receive acknowledgement of their submission should contact the Department. Submissions which are not acknowledged by the Department as being received may not be considered. Respondents should be aware that emails greater than 10Mb may not be successfully delivered.



Federal Government Mobile Coverage Programme

February 2014

NSW Farmers' Association



Introduction

NSW Farmer's Association welcomes the opportunity to provide input to the Federal Government's mobile coverage programme and the \$100 million funding commitment to improving mobile coverage in regional Australia.

The NSW Farmers' Association represents the interests of commercial farm operations throughout the farming community in outer-metropolitan, regional and remote NSW.

Given the large distances associated with living in regional areas, telecommunications plays a vital role in farm business operations, fostering social and community activity as well as information desemination. Unfortunately with lower population densities these areas do not get the same focus on service delivery.

NSW Farmers considers mobile coverage in regional areas an essential service and have long advocated for equitable services and equitable prices for regional users.

NSW Farmers welcomes the funding commitment to expand mobile coverage, furthermore we encourage the Federal Government to develop a long term, coordinated plan to address ongoing coverage and competition issues in regional areas and a funding mechanism alongside the plan to ensure coverage is progressively improved.



Current Environment

Inadequate mobile phone coverage for data and voice services continues to be an issue for farmers and regional communities across NSW. The issues range from the adequacy of coverage and the capacity of mobile services to cope with increasing user demand, to customer service and pricing. NSW Farmers recently undertook a survey of farmers from across NSW to better understand how regional users currently interact with mobile services and the barriers which limit the effectiveness of mobile service in these areas.

Over 97% of those who responded to our survey consider mobile telecommunications an essential service. However, the responses to our survey indicate that only 14% of farmers have definite on farm mobile coverage for voice services and 13% have definite on farm coverage for mobile internet activities. While there has been some recent expansions of coverage from mobile network providers across NSW, this has offered limited improvement for the farm sector with 85% of our survey respondents indicating that they have seen no improvement in coverage over the past two years.

The limitations of coverage in regional areas has resulted in a dissatisfaction amongst regional users in terms of service and coverage. 68% of respondents to our survey indicated that they were unhappy or very unhappy with the current mobile phone coverage they are receiving.

The results from our survey as well as anecdotal information suggest there is a stagnation in the expansion of mobile converage in regional areas as well as the capacity of mobile services to allow regional populations to utilise data applications.

In terms of the current composition of the mobile telecommunications market in regional NSW, Telstra is the dominant service provider with over 95% of survey respondents reporting that Telstra is their current provider.

Given the current telecommunications environment, it is important that improvements in mobile coverage are made to ensure the farming sector and regional communities have equitable access to essential mobile services. For standard telephone and payphone services, there is a universal service obligation to ensure that all people in Australia, no matter where they live or conduct business, have reasonable access, on an equitable basis, to these services. Across NSW, mobile coverage is now considered an essential service for personal, business and emergency needs. As such, NSW Farmers is supportive of public funding towards telecommunications infrastructure to ensure that areas which may not receive services on a commercial basis are able to access essential telecommunications services.



Delivery Method

NSW Farmers believes that the design and delivery of the mobile black spots programme should take into consideration the following suggestions.

Delivery Option1:

In terms of Delivery Option 1, NSW Farmers is concerned with the prospect that locations would be determined solely from the bid of the successful MNO. NSW Farmers believes that with the contribution of public funds, the delivery of the mobile blackspots programme should take into consideration the input on black spot areas which the Department of Communications is collecting from individuals and communities.

As detailed in Delivery Option 1, the government contribution should not simply subsidise the next phase of mobile expansion already planned to be built in the next three years by the MNOs. The towers under this programme should be additional and delivered with a specific focus on those areas which are not likely to receive expanded mobile coverage on a commercial basis in the coming years. The 2011-12 Regional Telecommunications Review recommended that priorty areas for tower locations should be developed with "community input".

NSW supports the requirement under delivery Option 1 that open-access and colocation requirements are made to other MNOs at equitable prices. This includes equitable pricing to the tower infrastructure and also equitable pricing for any of the backhaul infrastructure. NSW Farmers believes that such a provision could facilitate greater retail price and service competition in regional areas and is consistent with the recommendation in the 2011-12 Regional Telecommunications Review which supported open access for co-location under a co-investment program.

Delivery Option 2:

NSW Farmers recognises the greater degree of flexibility in delivery Option 2 which would allow a number of MNOs to be able to access funding for base stations on a case-by-case basis. As Telstra is the dominant mobile service provider in regional NSW, it could be argued that they are in an advantageous postion in terms of their ability to bid for funding, particularly under delivery Option 1. While coverage is the first and foremost concern for regional users which should be addressed under this programme, the potential of Option 2 to introduce retail competition into certain regional markets is desirable and may potentially lead to more positive customer service outcomes and pricing of mobile services for regional users.



Similar to Option 1, NSW Farmers supports the provision open access for co-location on mobile infrastructure under this option.

NSW Farmers believes that it is necessary for coverage to be the primary consideration in terms of the location of base stations. For instance it should not simply enable a MNO to bid for a base station in an area where they do not currently have coverage but another MNO does. This would result in no net benefit in terms of coverage expansion.

NSW Farmers has some concerns with the proposal that base stations may be removed from the order of merit list if negotiations cannot be satisfactorily concluded. This may lead to some legitimate and worthwhile locations being removed. NSW Farmers believes the Department of Communication could play a determining role in awarding funding to an MNO for the base station in such circumstances.

Delivery Option 3:

NSW Farmers believes that there is some merit in Option 3 operating in conjunction with Options 1 or 2. The ability for MNOs to compete directly with network infrastructure providers for funding increases competition in the tendering process. It also maximises competition in regional markets with the potential for multiple MNOs being able to access the infrastructure. As with the other options, the guiding principle for this delievery option should be the ability of network infrastructure provider to incorporate the community feedback on black spot areas and the expansion of coverage into those areas which currently do not have any mobile coverage.

In terms of particular community groups or organisations being able to submit proposals for the building and ownership of network infrastructure, we would encourage the Federal Government to consider the merit of these proposals particularly if it is going to provide new coverage into an area and the community group has a strong business case, support from an MNO and the to ability fulfil the long and short term obligations.

Similarly, joint bids between an MNO and a specialist network provider should be permitted with the proposal assessed on it's merits and ability to meet the criteria of expanding coverage as well as the offering of open access arrangements.

The incorporation of NBN Co base stations should be a separate arrangement between NBN Co and individual MNOs. In order for this program to leverage the greatest amount of funding to expand mobile coverage into new areas, bidders should not be able to include NBN Co base stations. NSW Farmers is concerned that if this does occur, it may result in the Mobile Black Spots Programme cross subsidising the NBN Fixed Wireless Program. NBN Co has a structured roll out program for fixed wireless infrastructure in regional areas as well as separate government funding. NSW Farmers



encourages and supports NBN Co working with MNOs to explore the opportunities to utilise infrastructure separately.

Black Spots Project

NSW Farmers disagrees with the proposed structure of the \$20 million dollar mobile black spots project and would urge the federal government to incorporate the funding into the \$80 million program. NSW Farmers believes that the principal focus of funding for mobile black spots should be on the expansion of coverage into areas which do not currently experience an adequate amount of continuous signal. In particular those areas which are unlikely to experience any improvements in coverage on a commercial basis and where government co-contribution is necessary.

NSW Farmers believes that areas of high seasonal demand through tourism are more likely to receive upgrades to their mobile capacity on a commercial basis due to the population demands. As this program does not have a particular focus on expanding the mobile coverage footprint rather capacity to deal with peak demand, it is not consistent with the recommendation in the 2011-12 Regional Telecommunications Review that "government co-contribution expand the mobile coverage footprint in parts of regional Australia where it is not commercial to do so".

Quality Standard

In terms of a minimium quality standard for MNOs to provide under the program, it is difficult for NSW Farmers to prescribe a particular standard across the board and it may differ across different geographical regions. From the point of view of user experience and demand, NSW Farmers would suggest that mobile services provide adequate coverage for voice and data services. Our survey indicated that currently 44% of farmers use email and internet on their mobile phone and 68% are unhappy or very unhappy with the current coverage they are receiving. With the 2011-12 Regional Telecommunications Review noting that 'access to mobile broadband and voice services are important to capture the next generation of productivity improvements in the agricultural sector', the minimum quality standard should be responsive to the current usage and unmet demand in regional Australia.

Assessment Criteria

Micro and Picocells:

NSW Farmers supports the ability of MNOs to be able to incorporate and use additional complementary technologies such as microcells and picocells to improve/expand



services in particular areas. Due to the nature of small regional communities and the geography of these regions, it is often not commercially viable for base station services to be expanded into all areas. In some instance communities are currently within a macrocell base station footprint, yet are unable to receive services due to geography such as valleys. If complementary technologies are able to include these towns and communities, NSW Farmes beleives MNOs should be encouraged incorporate this into their bids.

Prioirty Locations:

NSW Farmers supports the priority program locations, however would caution against simply focusing on providing coverage along major transport routes.

New Coverage:

NSW Farmers supports the criteria of expanding coverage into new areas which have previously not had any coverage before. However under this criteria it may also be important to consider expanding into areas where there is currently not a high prevalence of continuous signal at the moment.

Coverage Benefit:

The extent of coverage benefit should not only take into consideration the list of geocoded Australian addresses but also different industry operations in particular areas. In agricultural areas, employment may increase the number of people in these areas and additionally with activities such as shearing and harvesting.

NBN Fixed Wireless

NSW Farmers believes that the NBN fixed wireless network has the potential to improve mobile coverage and competition in regional Australia. As a wholesale network, this infrastructure has the ability to service a number of MNOs as well as provide competitive baukhual arrangements. Given this potential, NSW Farmers agrees that NBN Co fixed wireless could be specifically designed to support co-location of equipment, that consideration should be given to mutually beneficial locations and that backhaul should also be provided at competitive rates to MNOs.



Hillston, NSW

Savernake, NSW

Appendix 1: Mobile Black Spots in NSW

(Based on responses from NSW Farmers 2014 Telecommunications Survey)

Whyralla, NSW Faulkland, Gloucster Tops Road, NSW

Tatham, NSW North of Dunedoo, NSW

Bringagee rd, Griffith, NSW Baryulgil, NSW

North and Northeast of Ivanhoe, NSW Upper Myall, NSW

Gooloogong, NSW North of Merriwa, NSW

Bundook Road, Tugrabakh, NSW Booral, NSW

Naradhan, NSW Oakbank Trungley Road, Trungley Hall, NSW

Pacific Highway from Kempsey to Port Bevendale, NSW

Macquarie, NSW

Mulloon Road, Mulloon NSW Euroley, West of Narrandera, NSW

Rennie, NSW Tharbogang, NSW

Mates Gulley Road Borambola, NSW

Burrumbattock, NSW

The Springs Road, Hillston, NSW

Aberbaldie Rd, Walcha, NSW

Cawongla rd, Rock Valley, NSW

Branch Creek, Ellerston, NSW

Between Parkes and Eugowra, NSW

Wanganella, NSW St Helena's Hill, NSW

Upper Mole River, Tenterfield, NSW

Fordwich road, Fordwich, NSW

Beatties Island Road, Tugrabakh, NSW

Bowraville, NSW

Gollan, NSW

Black Willow Road, Hargraves, NSW

Warburn, NSW

Cherry Tree Hill to Graman, NSW

East of Tenterfield, NSW

Yaven Creek Rd, NSW

Rankin Springs/Hillston, NSW
Attunga, NSW

Skinners Road, Pillar Valley NSW
Osborne, NSW



Cassilis, NSW

Mundongo, NSW

Kikoira Village, NSW

Cawongla Rd, Larnook, NSW Corinella, NSW

East of Berrigan, NSW Fairholm, NSW

Morongla Creek Village South of Cowra, NSW Between Murrulebale and Temora and

Coolamon-Ardlethan Rd, NSW Baerami Creek, NSW

Lidster Hill, NSW Jemalong, NSW

West of Gloucester, NSW

Aberfoyle, NSW

Oakey Creek Road, Spicers Creek, NSW Bald Blair, NSW

Wantabadgery, NSW

Eulimore Rd along Escort Way to Murga, NSW

Burrundulla, Mudgee, NSW

Comobella area north of Wellington, NSW East of Dareton, NSW

North arm rd Bowraville, NSW

Lowther Creek, NSW Eastern side of Goobang National Park to West

of Yeoval, NSW Mt Bindo, Hampton, NSW

Pine Ridge, NSW Snowy Mountains Hwy

Pyes Creek Rd, NSW Rocky Creek area on Killarney Gap Rd, Narrabri,

NSW Thunderbolts Way from Dangar's Lagoon to

Walcha, NSW Mongarlowe, NSW

Ulan Rd Turill, NSW Therribri Road, Boggabri, NSW

Berkley Downs, NSW Baerami Creek Valley, NSW

North of White Cliffs, NSW Cooks Myalls, NSW

Birrawa, NSW Yancannia, Whitecliffs, NSW

Gocup Road, NSW Baldry Road, Cumnock, NSW

East, South & West of Nevertire, NSW Munyabla Munyaplah Road, West of Henty,

NSW

Baldersleigh Rd, Guyram, NSW

Bedgerebong NSW



Mt Tangory, Glendonbrook, NSW Bodalla, NSW

Big Jacks Creek, NSW East Lynn Rd, Walcha, NSW

Limekilns Rd, Limekilns, NSW Sissons Rd, Aberfoyle, NSW

Boona Mountain, NSW Geurie, Bodangra, Comobella areas, NSW

Mitchell Hwy, Rawsonville to Brummagen, NSW Borambola, NSW

Baldry Road, Cumnock, NSW East Parkes, NSW

Albert, NSW Big Jacks Creek Road, NSW

Firth Heinz Rd, Pillar Valley, NSW Orange Rd, Parkes, NSW

South East of Bingara on Copeton dam Rd, NSW Sandigo, NSW

Oivi Lane, Wantabadgery, NSW East of Coolabah, NSW

Wantabadgery Village, NSW Yarrabin, NSW

Dry Plains NSW Henry Lawson Way, Young, NSW

Condobolin Road, Parkes, NSW Between Woodstock & Canowindra, NSW

Rannock, NSW

Gidginbung West area, NSW

Canowindra Rd , from Nanima Lane to Nyrang, Yungundi Road, Collie, NSW

NSW

Bogandillon Swamp, NSW
South West of Bundarra and Bakers Creek

Kellsdale Rd, Wantabadgery, NSW Valley, NSW

Yarrabin Road Mudgee, NSW Laggan, NSW

West of Boggabri bordering the Pilliga Forest, Baldry road, Cumnock

NSW

Muttama Rd, NSW

Mt Canobolas, near Springside, NSW

Kikoira, NSW

Goorangoola Road, Greenlands, NSW

Jamberoo Saddleback Mountain, NSW

Mitchell Highway Orange, NSW
Savernake, NSW

Weemelah, NSW

PineRidge, Denmirs Rd, Mendooran, NSW

Avondale Road, Gilgandra, NSW

Enngonia, NSW
Gurrundah, NSW



Gerara, NSW Ben Nevis Rd, Glencoe, NSW

Gobarralong, NSW Roslyn, NSW

Between Deepwater and Tenterfield, NSW Spicers Creek, NSW

Wilgadene, Oxley Highway, Carroll, NSW Cobbadah, NSW

Weilmoringle, NSW Wantwood Road (Booligal Rd,) Gunbar via

Goolgowi, NSW

Macullochs Range between Wilcannia and
Emmdale, NSW
Between Culcairn & Holbrook, NSW

Watsons Creek, NSW Daysdale NSW

IGraham Rd & Kidman Way, Coleambally NSW Kialgara, NSW

Wee Jasper, NSW Boro Creek Valley east of Tarago NSW

Werrina, Bruxner Road, Mungindi, NSW Colly Blue Island, Spring Ridge South, NSW

Gloucester District, NSW Halls Creek Bunnan and Merriwa, NSW

Cobramunga, NSW Kelvin Grove, Gunbar Rd, NSW

Thunderbolts Way - Uralla to Walcha, NSW Tabbita, Goolgowi to Hillston area, NSW

Dog Rocks Road Rockley, NSW Glassers Rd, Aberfoyle, NSW

Darlington Point, near Carrathool, NSW Whites Lane, Rous via Alstonville, NSW

Andersons Road, Armidale, NSW Booral, NSW

Kikoira to Ungarie, NSW Westys, Blue Nobby Road Enmore Uralla, NSW

Abrabaldie Road, NSW East of Walcha on Oxley High Way

West of Young on Milvale rd, NSW Brungle Creek Road until Brungle Village, NSW

Mt Lindsay Rd, NSW Mullumbimby, NSW

Ardnaree, Tubbul, NSW Maybole Road Ben Lomond, NSW

Wandsworth, NSW Weja to Kikoira, NSW

Pooncarie Rd, Via Wentworth NSW Brocklesby, NSW

Whealbah region Hillston, NSW Seven Gates Rd, Adaminaby, NSW

Breeza Hill, NSW Burrumbuttock, NSW



North Barraba, NSW

Reads Lane, Osborne, NSW

Gidginbung area, NSW Bunnerungee, NSW

Kingstown, NSW North of Leeton, NSW

Campfire Rd, NSW Grenbah Creek Road, Obley, NSW

South West of Nyngan, NSW Pacific Hwy, between Coffs Harbour and Byron

Bay, NSW

Currabubula/Stangers Lane, NSW Bogan River District on Narromine/Tullamore

Rd, NSW Taylors Flat, NSW

Moonbah, North of Condobolin, NSW Melbergen Road between back Griffith Road &

Melbergen, NSW

Lankeys Creek Valley, Mount Jingellic, NSW Pretty Pine to Moulamein, NSW

Waugan, NSW North Berthong Rd, Wallendbeen, NSW

Silver City Hwy, Wentworth, NSW Rugby, NSW

Coonamble, NSW

Baldry, NSW

Belaringar, Nevertire, NSW

Seberrys Lane, Walleroobie, NSW

Between Narromine and Tottenham, NSW

Paling Yards, NSW

South of Brocklesby, NSW

Michell Lane, Delungra, NSW

Between Temora and Coolamon, NSW

Cr Marra North Rd & Coffin Rock Lane & McRae
Coolah towards Cassilis, NSW

Lane Marra, NSW

Booral, NSW

Ivanhoe Road, Balranald, NSW West of Booligal, NSW

Blakney Creek Rd South, Yass, NSW Stidwells Lane , Ungarie, NSW

Dolgelly Road, between Goondowindi, QLD and Palmers Oakey, NSW

Boomi, NSW

Jerrys Meadow Road Sodwalls, NSW

John's Top, South of Lockhart, NSW

Rocky Creek, NSW



Reids Flat, NSW

Enmore Via Uralla, NSW

Drungalear Rd, Tenandra NSW

Gubbata, NSW

Windella, NSW

Erigolia road, Binya, NSW Windella, NSW

Kulnura, NSW Rennie, NSW

Merotherie, NSW Jerangle, NSW

Ullingral Road, Merriwa, NSW North of Dunedoo, NSW

Weja, NSW Lue, NSW

Cobbora area, West of Dunedoo, NSW Between Lithgow and Ilford, NSW

Bygalore, NSW Tooraweenah, NSW

Dubbo to Peak Hill Highway, NSW Towrang Road, Towrang, NSW

Gooloogong Road, Grenfell, NSW Urana Rd, Burrumbuttock, NSW

West of Mt Canobolas, NSW Ison Road, Yarrie Lake, NSW

Jenolan Caves Road, NSW Wongwibinda near Armidale, NSW

between Temora and Ariah Park, NSW Euchareena, NSW

Winchendonvale, NSW Wisemans Ferry Road, Mangrove Mountain,

NSW

Nubrygyn Creek area, NSW Wulluman, NSW

North Prairie, West of Newell Highway, NSW

Between Booligal and Mossgiel, NSW

Brindiwilpa Stn, SE of Tibooburra, NSW Boree Creek, NSW

Wantabadgery via Junee, NSW

Gunbar, NSW Merriwa Rd, Willow Tree, NSW

White Rock Mountain, West of Glen Innes, NSW Table Top Rd, Walcha, NSW

East and west of Uralla, NSW

Hallsville, NSW

Nevertire, NSW Between Grenfell and Young, NSW

Between Wentworth and Coombah, NSW

General Middle Arm, NSW

Ooma, Glenelg, NSW

Old Grevillia, NSW to QLD Border



Braidwood Road from Nowra, Nerriga, NSW Bonalbo, NSW

Goolma, NSW Spicers Creeek, NSW

Bramble Rd, Black Hollow, NSW Cookardinia Road, Morven-Wagga, NSW

Bogamildi to Luellan along the Newell Highway, Farralls Lane, NSW

North of Moree, NSW
Walleroobie, NSW

Westwood Road, Yavern Creek Road, Adelong,

NSW

Cnr South Coree Rd and Lignum Lane, NSW

North of Goulburn, NSW

Between Leeton and Stanbridge, NSW Savernake, NSW

Craigie, NSW Moorefield Road, Coolah, NSW

Morundah, NSW North of Wanaaring, NSW

Mabins Well, NSW

Urbenville, NSW

South of Oberon, NSW West of North Star, NSW

Cowabbie, NSW Graham's Valley near Ben Lomond, NSW

Valleys between Merriwa and Cassilis, NSW Paynes Rd, Tallimba, NSW

Salisbury Plains, NSW Wollomombi, NSW

Mendooran- Tooraweenah- Baradine, NSW West of Cumnock, NSW

Grenfell to Young, NSW Bigga, NSW

Mt Baw Baw Road, NSW

Centre of Wellington-Mudgee Rd, NSW

Balranald, NSW Kingsvale, NSW

Soldier Settlement Rd, near Lockhart, NSW Urbenville, NSW

Spicers Creek, NSW Greenwich Park, NSW

Bishops Rd, NSW Rugby, NSW

Brackendale road, NSW Hezlett Road, Kellyville, NSW

Bruxner Highway between Casino and Pulletop, NSW

Tenterfield, NSW Savernake/Riverina Highway via Berrigan to

Albury, NSW



Springs Plains, NSW

South of Walgett Nilma Rd, NSW

Between Garah & Boomi NSW Ilford area Castlereagh Hwy before turn off to Kandos, NSW Lambing Hill Rd, Goolma, NSW Between Cumnock and Molong - west of Windellama, NSW Cumnock Molong Road, NSW North Molong to South of Wellington, NSW Middle Arm Rd, Goulburn, NSW Blayney, NSW North of Condobolin on Condobolin-Cobar Rd, **NSW** West of Barraba, Pembury, NSW Barrington, NSW Yaven Ck Rd, NSW Gostwyck, NSW Mt Burra, Gundagai, NSW Owen Gap, NSW Durham road east, Gresford, NSW Mitchell Hwy and Rawsonvillebridge Road, Brobenah to Ardlethan, NSW West of Dubbo, NSW Wellingrove village, NSW Cootawundi, White Cliffs, NSW Cobbadah, NSW Enmore Station Road, Enmore, NSW Moorwatha, NSW Kingstown, NSW Berkley Downs, NSW Harefield, NSW Wiagdon, NSW Eulah Creek Road, Narrabri, NSW Dungowan, NSW Come By Chance, NSW Between Inverell and Graman, NSW Hatfield, NSW Binya, NSW West Boomi on Mungindi Rd, NSW Ogunbil, NSW Wycombe, NSW Braidwood Road from Nowra extending past Wymah NSW Nerriga, NSW Wanganella NSW Mary Gilmore Way (or Bimbi/Barmedman Road from) Grenfell, NSW Murrami, NSW Ellerslie, NSW Middle range near Pine Ridge, NSW

Pejar Dam, NSW

From Mudgee to Hill End through Hargraves,

Lachlan Valley Way from Cowra to Yass, NSW

Fine Flower, NSW

Girvan NSW



General Black Springs, Shooters Hill, Oberon,

NSW

Bumbaldry NSW East of Armidale, NSW

Balala, NSW Ellerslie, NSW

Warialda Road (various spots between Yallaroi

and Warialda), NSW

Yallaroi Road, between Coolatai and Yallaroi,

NSW

Ruthven/Codrington, NSW Trungley Road Trungley Hall, NSW

Tabbita, NSW Hogan Rd Fullerton, NSW

Monia Gap, NSW Hurricane Gully Rd, NSW

Larnook Valley, NSW Pages Creek, Ellerston, NSW

Pheasants Nest, NSW NW of Wanganella, NSW

Alstonville, NSW Bombowlee Ck Rd, NSW

Allworth NSW

Tottenham Road south of Nevertire, NSW

Contour Trungley Road Trungley Hall NSW Hargraves, NSW

Turkey Hill Rd, Limerick, NSW Armidale to Bundarra, NSW

Blair Athol, NSW Darlow, NSW

Savernake, NSW Willenber, NSW

Between Cowra and Boorowa, NSW

Between Ivanhoe and Wilcannia, NSW

Mullumbimby, NSW

Lachlan Valley Way south of Cowra to Boorowa,

NSW

Carnham, NSW Withers Lane, NSW

Crookwell area, NSW
From Baldry to Toongi, NSW

Hurricane Gully Rd, NSW

Burcher NSW

ELLERSTON NSW

New Mole Rd, NSW

Wanganella village, NSW

Kanimbla Valley/ Coxs River, NSW



Gollan, NSW

Roslyn, NSW

Merton, NSW

Gunbar, NSW Bannister, NSW

Manna Mountain, NSW Golspie, NSW

518 Goorangoola Road, Greenlands, NSW 144 grumble road Cumnock, NSW

Barringun, NSW Cheesmans Creek, NSW

Comobella, NSW Bridges Road Kelvin, NSW

Goolma, NSW West of Ben Lomond to Tingha Guyra Road,

NSW

Goolma - Spicers Creek - Comobella, NSW

Sturt Hwy Bulgary, NSW

Lake Burrendong, Wellington NSW Sturt Hwy Galore, NSW

Yelgun Wooyung, NSW East Coolabah, NSW

30km s/e on Riverview Rd (Bald Knob), NSW Grattai, NSW

Much of Oura Rd in Wantabadgery, NSW Old Forbes Road, Young, NSW

Heckendorfs Road, Cumnock, NSW Twelve Mile, NSW

Barry's Bridge, Pillar Valley, NSW Leeches Creek Road Gilgandra NSW

South East of Bingara- Riverview Rd, NSW Leeches Creek Road Collie NSW

Muttama, NSW Marinna, NSW

826 Goorangoola Road, Greenlands, NSW

Baldry Road Cumnock, NSW

Wallaroi Enmore Rd Mendooran, NSW Fourmile Creek, NSW

Sandholes Road, Garah, NSW

Townsberry - 475 Yarrawa road, Mungindi Reefton area NSW

Thunderbolts Way - Uralla to Inverell, NSW

Rennie, NSW

Parts of the New England Highway South of Trungley Hall, NSW

Uralla toward Bendemeer, NSW

Curban/Biddon Road, Gilgandra, NSW Niangala Rd, NSW



Tenterden, NSW Torryburn, NSW

East Ardnaree Tubbul, NSW Snowy Mountains Highway, NSW

Baldblair, NSW Tintenbar, NSW

Baan Baa, NSW Llangothlin Village, NSW

Hamels Lane - west of Glen Innes, NSW Burley Griffin Way, Stockinbingal, NSW

Ginagulla Hill (near Carroll), NSW Allambie Alectown, NSW

Moredun Rd Ben Lomond, NSW Warren NSW

Goolma NSW Doyles Lane Walleroobie, NSW

Upper Bingara, NSW South Condobolin, NSW

Mid-Western Hwy via Goolgowi, NSW Along Howlong-Kywong road, NSW

Gundegular, NSW Eenaweena Warren NSW

Rand NSW Litchfields Lane Ardlethan NSW

Talegar, NSW Narrabri - Bingara NSW 2390

Neriga, NSW Killarney Gap Rd, NSW

Guyra, NSW North of Leeton, NSW

Hilldale NSW Lawrence area, Clarence Valley, NSW

Vacy NSW Werris creek rd, Duri, NSW

Uralla road near Petali and Mirani, NSW Reids Flat area, NSW

Brungle Village, NSW Gwydir Highway, NSW

Clunes and West Bangalow, NSW North of Moree, NSW

Ben Lomond Village, NSW Segenhoe, NSW

Reefton area NSW

Torryburn Road to Yarrowyck, NSW

Walbundrie, NSW Upper Rouchel, MSW

Burrumbuttock, NSW Mitchells Creek area mid way Geurie and

Ballimore, NSW

South of Dunedoo, NSW

North of Balranald, NSW

Jerratbatgulla Rd, NSW

Near the Creeks, Ardrossan, Batlow, NSW



North of Oxley, NSW Wanaaring, NSW

Clontarf, south of Lockhart NSW Ladysmith rd Wagga, NSW

Arrandown, south of Lockhart NSW Between Rylstone and Mudgee, NSW

Foys road, Binya, NSW Newell Highway South of Coonabarabran, NSW

Birriwa, NSW Euchareena Molong Road, NSW

Golden Hwy, East and West of Dunedoo, NSW Bookham, NSW

Wellington to Dunedoo, NSW Booligal and Griffith, NSW

Henry Lawson Way, areas between Grenfell and Henry Lawson Way NW Grenfell, NSW

Forbes, NSW

East of Mt Canobolas, NSW

Capertee, NSW White Cliffs, NSW

Hereford Hall Rd, NSW
Wellington to Mudgee, NSW

South of Coombah, Silver City Hwy, NSW

Mid Western Highway areas btween Grenfell and Caragabal, NSW

South of Mt Canobolas, NSW

South of Mt Canabalas, NSW.

Cnr Lignum Lane and Boorabanilly Road, NSW

Duckmaloi Road, NSW Corbie Hill, NSW

Harden to Bowning, NSW

Little Plains area, NSW

Binalong, NSW Shooters Hill, NSW

Harefield Via Junee, NSW

Black Springs, NSW

Winterbourne area Walcha, NSW Gostwyck, NSW

Naradhan, NSW Grenfell to Forbes, NSW

Between Grenfell and Cowra, NSW Winterbourne, NSW

Peak View, NSW Tia Diggins road, NSW

Up Digilah Road, NSW Grenfell to Cowra, NSW

Oura, NSW West of Tottenham, NSW

Booligal and Hay, NSW Ariah park, NSW



Findon Creek Road, NSW Parts of Glen Alice Road from Bogee to Glen

North of tottenham, NSW

Along Yeoval-Dubbo Rd, NSW Bectric, NSW

Rhyanna road Goulburn, NSW Kings Highway, NSW

Parts of Lue Road between Rylstone to

Glencoe to Ben Lomond, NSW Mudgee, NSW

Ebor NSW Eurimbula, NSW

Gumble area, NSW Parts of Taralga to Goulburn Rd, NSW

Big Hill NSW Bunnan, NSW

Rieds Flat, NSW Glen Isla Rd, West of Dubbo, NSW

Auburn Momalong Rd off Riverina Hwy, NSW White Cliffs, NSW

North of Moree, NSW Wuuluman, NSW

Mayfield Rd, Tarago, NSW Marulabar, NSW

Narrawa, NSW Thomsons Creek, NSW

Most of Gonnoo Forest Road Mendooran to

Brocklehurst, NSW

Mirrool, NSW

Erindale Road off Riverina Hwy, NSW

Large area South/west of Goondiwindi QLD

Main Balranald/Invanhoe Road, NSW West of Barraba, NSW

Breulah hill (between Grenfell and Cowra), NSW

Wanganella, NSW

4390 Narrandera, NSW

redlands Warrah Ridge, NSW

WESTWYALONG TO MARSDEN TO FORBES Paytens Bridge, NSW

Tycolah, Cobbadah, NSW Rankin's Springs, NSW

Barellan, NSW Ewingsdale, NSW

Coleambally, NSW Maryvale Rd Bevendale, NSW

Campfire Rd, Walcha, NSW

Tilpa village, NSW

Romney Vale near Quirindi, NSW



Moonan Flat, NSW Oakdeen North of Balranald, NSW

South of Wanganella on Cobb Hwy, NSW Uarbry, NSW

Yaven Creek, NSW Packsaddle, NSW

Cooinda, NSW Dubbo to Gilgandra, NSW

Upper Mole River Rd, NSW McKanes Falls Road, NSW

West and South of Trangie, NSW Burrumbuttock, NSW

Parkes Eugowra Rd, NSW Mondarlo, NSW

Oberon to Taralga, NSW Porters Retreat

Bourke, NSW Laggan Crookwell area, NSW

Goolma, NSW Tara, NSW

Gilmours Road Gilgandra NSW Bigga, NSW

Fullerton, NSW Forbes to Eugowra to Cudal, NSW

East of Uralla towards Enmore, NSW Cobbadah, NSW

Brushy Creek, NSW Darlington Point, NSW

Gins Leap (near boggabri), NSW Bylong Valley Way from outside Rylstone, NSW

Grahams Valley near Glen Innes, NSW Taralga to Oberon, NSW

Delemere, NSW Twelve Mile, NSW

Gresford NSW Oakdene, NSW

Alstonville, NSW From Wallangra to Inverell, NSW

New England Highway, NSW Griffith, NSW

Balldale, NSW Urana Road Burrumbuttock, NSW

Warren NSW Belltrees, NSW

Patons Lane Ardlethan NSW 2665 North Wanganella on Cobb Hwy, NSW

Lionsville, Baryugil, NSW Bonnie Doon, NSW

Newel Hghwy south of West Wyalong, NSW Woodside Rd, NSW



| Eugowra Goolongong, Grenfell , Young Rd, NSW | |
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| Girraween, NSW | |
| Wards River NSW | |
| North of Gulgong, NSW | |
| Marrapina, NSW | |
| Dubbo to Mendooran, NSW | |
| Rydal Hampton Road, NSW | |
| Anna Bay, NSW | |
| Peelwood, NSW | |

Tilba Tilba, NSW

Piora, NSW